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MIGR JAI ASILE FRONT RELEX COMIX

WORKING PAPER

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WORKING DOCUMENT

From:	General Secretariat of the Council
To:	Delegations
Subject:	Presentations made during the meeting of the Working Party on Integration, Migration and Expulsion (Expulsion)

Delegations will find attached presentations made by the Commission, EBCGA, ERRIN, Greece, Hungary, Poland and Romania during the meeting of the Working Party on Integration, Migration and Expulsion (Expulsion) held on 3 July 2019



Overview of Frontex tasks in the area of return

Expulsion WP meeting

Brussels, 3 July 2019



Return Operations



Return Operations between 1 January and 15 June 2019

Return operations by charter flights

4929 TCNs returned

Returns by scheduled flights

1982 TCNs returned

Readmission operations -EU - Turkey statement

61 TCNs returned





ICT support - Frontex Application for Returns (FAR)



Frontex return pools



Chartering of aircraft



Return-related training

FRONTEX european Border and Coast guard Agency

Countries of return reached



Number of returnees by charter flights - TOP 10 countries of return between 1 January and 15 June 2019



FRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

SFRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Monitoring of return operations by charter flights between 1 January and 15 June 2019



General Challenges

Operational and procedural practices at national level

FRONTEX european Border and Coast guard Agency

Challenges in return operations by charter flights



Challenges in returns by scheduled flights



FRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Challenges in readmission operations



Third-country nationals readmitted: 61 (between 1 January to 15 June 2019)



FRONTEX I EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY



Pre-return assistance



Current pre-return activities



FRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Challenges - digitalization of return (IRMA & RECAMAS)

Low reporting rate for IRMA ODC

IRMA encryption scheme underused

Merging of FRAN return data and IRMA ODC

Improved set of indicators (prioritization)

Supporting digitalization to increase reporting

Improved and more user friendly encryption scheme to be implemented Ways to improv

S

Challenges - deployment of Return Specialists



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Challenges - International cooperation on returns



FRONTEX I EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY



IMEX MEETING

Brussels, 03 July, 2019



1. FRONTEX - Joint Operations

Land Borders	Sea Borders	Air Borders	Returns
 Focal Points Flexible Operational Activities (green borders) 	 Poseidon Rapid operations* 	• JO Focal Points Air	 Flexible Operational Activities in Return



E.U-TURKEY JOINT STATEMENT

(Brussels, 18 March 2016)





E.U. TURKEY-JOINT STATEMENT (Brussels, 18-03-2016)

On 18th of March 2016, E.U. leaders and Turkey have agreed on a new framework for cooperation in the field of migration management, the main axes of which are reflected in the EU. - Turkey Joint Statement.



E.U. TURKEY-JOINT STATEMENT (Brussels, 18-03-2016)

MAIN AXES

- All new irregular migrants coming from Turkey to the Greek islands, from 20-03-2016 will be returned to Turkey.
- Immediate return to Turkey of migrants who do not apply for asylum.
- For every Syrian being returned to Turkey from Greek islands, another Syrian will be resettled from Turkey to the E.U.
- Turkey will take any necessary measure to prevent new sea or land routes for illegal migration and will cooperate with neighbouring states as well as the E.U to this effect.



E.U. – TURKEY JOINT STATEMENT (Brussels, 18-03-2016)

	RETURNED PERSONS BY NATIONALITY																															
NATIONALITY	EGYPT	CITE D'IVOIRE	ALGERIA	AFGHANISTAN	GHANA	INDIA	JORDAN	IRAQ	IRAN	CONGO	D.R. CONGO	LEBANON	MALI	MOROCCO	MYANMAR	BANGLADESH	NIGERIA	NEPAL	PAKISTAN	PALESTINE	SOMALIA	SENEGAL	SRILANKA	SYRIA	YEMEN	HAITI	ZIMBABWE	GAMBIA	CAMEROON	STATELESS	OTHER	TOTAL PER YEAR
2016	2	1	80	75	1	7	1	18	26	5	0	2	1	23	9	45	2	2	365	4	1	0	16	114	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	801
2017	13	3	93	12	5	0	0	23	13	2	6	2	1	21	0	49	15	7	262	2	0	5	1	114	0	4	1	1	11	8	9	683
2018	5	2	25	15	1	0	0	36	9	0	5	0	2	7	0	6	1	2	75	3	0	1	0	109	1	0	0	1	3	1	12	322
2019 (till 30-06-2019)	5	0	3	9	1	0	0	16	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	13	6	0	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	3	0	4	79
TOTAL		1.885																														

JOINT RETURN OPERATIONS IN 2017

A/A	ORGANIZING COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF RETURN	DATE OF JRO	NUMBER OF RETURNEES (by Greece only)
1	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA-ARMENIA	19/1/2017	5 Georgians, 1 Armenian
2	GREECE	PAKISTAN	26/1/2017	4
3	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA-ARMENIA	23/2/2017	11 Georgians
4	GREECE	PAKISTAN	8/3/2017	27
5	GREECE	PAKISTAN	29/3/2017	21
6	GREECE	PAKISTAN	26/4/2017	25
7	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA-ARMENIA	4/5/2017	4 Georgians, 1 Armenian
9	GERMANY	GEORGIA	10/5/2017	6
10	GREECE	PAKISTAN	7/6/2017	17
11	SPAIN	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	15/6/2017	1
12	NORWAY	NIGERIA	27/6/2017	2
13	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA	29/6/2017	5
14	GREECE	PAKISTAN	19/7/2017	16
15	GERMANY	GEORGIA	16/8/2017	3
16	GREECE	PAKISTAN	6/9/2017	1
17	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA-ARMENIA	19/9/2017	1 Georgian
18	GREECE	PAKISTAN	20/9/2017	14
19	GERMANY	GEORGIA	11/10/2017	8
20	AUSTRIA	PAKISTAN	8/11/2017	5
21	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA-ARMENIA	21/11/2017	3 Georgians, 1 Armenian
22	GERMANY	GEORGIA	12/12/2017	5
23	GREECE	PAKISTAN	18/12/2017	7

Nationals of Pakistan	137
Nationals of Georgia	51
Nationals of Dominican Republic	1
Nationals of Nigeria	2
Nationals of Armenia	3
TOTAL	194

JOINT RETURN OPERATIONS IN 2018

A/A	ORGANIZING COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF RETURN	DATE OF JRO	NUMBER OF RETURNEES (by Greece only)				
1	GERMANY	GEORGIA	23/1/2018	6				
2	GREECE	PAKISTAN	31/1/2018	17				
3	AUSTRIA	GEORGIA & ARMENIA	19/2/2018	7 Georgians				
4	AUSTRIA	PAKISTAN	22/2/2018	3				
5	HUNGARY	AFGHANISTAN	8/5/2018	2				
6	GERMANY	PAKISTAN	31/7/2018	9				
7	GERMANY	GEORGIA	5/9/2018	2				
8	GERMANY	PAKISTAN	24/9/2018	6				
9	HUNGARY	AFGHANISTAN	9/10/2018	2				
10	GREECE	PAKISTAN	29/10/2018	7				
11	HUNGARY	AFGHANISTAN	6/11/2018	2				
12	AUSTRIA	NIGERIA & GAMBIA	14/11/2018	1 Nigerian				
13	AUSTRIA	PAKISTAN	6/12/2018	4				

Nationals of Pakistan	46
Nationals of Georgia	15
Nationals of Nigeria	1
Nationals of Afghanistan	6
TOTAL	68

JOINT RETURN OPERATIONS IN 2019

А/А	ORGANIZING COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF RETURN	DATE OF JRO	NUMBER OF RETURNEES (by Greece only)
1	SWEDEN	ΑΦΓΑΝΙΣΤΑΝ	12/3/2019	3
2	GREECE	ΠΑΚΙΣΤΑΝ	13/3/2019	5
3	GERMANY	ΝΙΓΗΡΙΑ	19/5/2019	1

Nationals of Pakistan	5
Nationals of Georgia	0
Nationals of Nigeria	1
Nationals of Afghanistan	3
TOTAL	9



Land Border: JO Flexible Oparational Activities 2019 Land

- Enhance border security.
- Enhance operational cooperation.
- Enhance exchange of information..
- Area of Implementation: Greek-Republic of North Macedonia-Albanian-Turkish border.



SEA BORDER: POSEIDON 2019

- Deployment of assets and human resources focus on the islands of Lesvos, Samos, Chios, Kos and Leros.
- > Border surveillance at sea and land patrols at the coastal areas.
- Supporting screening, fingerprinting, registration ad documents checks of migrants.
- Sharing experiences and exchange expertise.



AIR BORDER

OPERATIONAL OBJECTIVES:

- Its operational concept is to deploy and host border guards, at different international airports within European Union an Schengen Associated Countries.
- > Area of implementation: Athens International Airport



ANY QUESTIONS-REMARKS



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!









Cooperation between Hungary and FRONTEX

IMEX meeting, 3rd of July 2019 Presenting:

General overview of cooperation

- Organizing return
 - * JRO
 - SRO
- Trainings: escort trainings, consular engagement
- Deployments
 - Pools
- Other return related activities: workshops (e.g. RECAMAS)
- Future: EURLO, EURINT



Focusing on the Joint Retun Operations(JROs)

The first FRONTEX organized charter flight to Afghanistan with Hungary as the leading country

Ensuring cooperation with the country of origin - COM /FX involvement

Signing the "Joint Way Forward on migration issues between Afghanistan and the EU"
Not an international agreement (no legally binding effect)

- Main elements for charter flights
 - Deadlines for the identification procedures and for issuing travel documents, also with describing the consequences of failing to meet the deadlines – possibility to issue EU Laisser-Passers
 - Possibility for forced returns
 - First 6 months from signing the document:
 50 returnees/month,
 after 6 months the number of returnees can be raised
 - Possibility for organizing charter flights (non-commercial flights)
 - FRONTEX charter flights

Conclusion: well-drafted document with the view of forced
returns – exceptional preparatory work (needs assessed)



Returnable third-country nationals – scope of the MS

- Regarding HU:
- * Competent Afghani consulate: Wien
- The Immigration and Asylum Office only counted with the those third-country nationals whom did not have the right to stay not even in case of a new asylum application
- * EU Laisser-Passer was issued by HU for the Hungarian returnees
- All returnees from HU side were in aliens policing detention
 - * Ensuring the presence


Effective cooperation of MSs - FX and MSs

*****FRONTEX:

Assessing needs and channeling them the an actual return operation
Ensuring a platform in order to enhance communication between the MSs

*Earlier: by e-mail, currently: FAR

Possibility to "borrow" members from the pool

*For this return operation: FX monitor

*General: request is sent out by FX

- *Costs are covered by FX
 - *Offers a more flexible solution for MSs
- HU offers:
 - 5 trained escorts for a charter to DRC (Belgium)

*5 trained escorts for a charter to AFG (Belgium)



Ensuring logistics – mainly FX and HU

- * Ensuring aircraft (for this operation: by HU, currently also FX can ensure it)
- Obtaining a landing permit
- Ensuring a meeting point of the joining MSs International Airport)
- * Ensuring proper rest-time on the way back for the escorts
- Obtaining visas
 - * for HU: both service and ordinary passports were used
- FRONTEX monitor
- * Diplomatic engagement with the Afghani side
 - EUDEL-Kabul
- Contacting the local EURLO LO
- Contacting the local IOM



Result: a successful joint return operation

Sased on the JWF on the 20-22nd of November 2017 a JRO to Kabul was organized for the first time by FRONTEX and HU as the leading country



Participating MSs:

- ✤ HU: 20 returnees
- Slovenia: 1 returnee
- Belgium: 1 returnee
- * All together 4 JROs were carried out by HU to Afg







Will to accept

returnees from the

Thank you for your attention!



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EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY



COOPERATION OF THE POLISH BORDER GUARD WITH FRONTEX IN THE FIELD OF FORCED RETURNS

EXPULSION WORKING PARTY 3 JULY 2019

- The Frontex European Centre for Returns (ECRet) provides operational and technical support to EU Member States and Schengen associated countries in carrying out return operations.
- The Direct Contact Points (DCP) network in return matters has been established for a better coordination and organisation of return operations.
- All return operations are coordinated through the web-based Frontex Application for Return (FAR)

FAR – Frontex Aplication for Return

Frontex Application for Ret	urn v1.5												IRMA			0
BROWSE ITEMS LIST															☆ FC	ollow [
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COAST GUARD	~	D	Title		Operation Name	Type of operation	Operation Status	Assigned To	Year	Operation Date	Requesting MSSAC	Departure	Stopovers	Destinations	Created	Modified
lome	1.1.1		Archives												12 October, 2016	12 Octo
Charter Flights	1		RO- 01000		JRO ALB&MDA by DE 190418	JRO	GI- Opened		2019	18/04/2019	Germany	Germany		Albanía; Moldova	08 March	Tuesda
Needs ROIP			RO- 00999		JRO GHA by DE 190402	JRO	CI- Opened	FX-FOT	2019	02/04/2019	Germany	Germany		Ghana	08 March	Yesterd
Finance Documents	1		RO- 00997			NRO	Flight- Confirmed	FX-FOT	2019	14/03/2019	Italy	Italy		Tunisia	05 March	Yesterd
emplates Calendar		٥	RO- 00996		JRO ALB&GEO by ES 190328	JRO	CI- Opened	FX-FOT	2019	28/03/2019	Spain	Spain		Albania; Georgia	04 March	Friday a
		0	RO- 00993		JRO NGA by IT 190330	JRO	CI- Opened	FX-FOT	2019	30/03/2019	Italy	Italy		Nigeria	01 March	Monda
			RO- 00991		NRO TUN by IT 190304	NRO	Flight- Confirmed	FX-FOT	2019	04/03/2019	Italy	Italy		Tunisia	27 February	15 Mar
			RO- 00990		NRO BEN by DE 190314	NRO	Flight- Confirmed	FX-FOT	2019	14/03/2019	Germany	Germany		Benin	22 February	Monda
		_	RO- 00989		CRO GEO by DE 190725	CRO	GI- Opened		2019	25/07/2019	Germany	Germany		Georgia	22 February	Tuesda
		n	RO-		JRO GIN&COD	JRO	CI- Opened	FX-FOT	2019	26/03/2019	Belaium	Belaium		Guinea:	19 February	Tuesda

The Support of Frontex in Return Operations:

Return operations by scheduled flights

Return operations by charter flights

Chartering of aircrafts for return operations

SCHEDULED FLIGHTS PROJECT

- Support in forced returns to third countries
- Favourable operational conditions agreed by Frontex with air carriers
- Direct contact by Frontex with air carriers to provide solutions to last-minute problems of Member States
- No administrative work required from Member States (e-tickets by email)
- Financial benefits: payment of costs by Frontex; no cancellation fees to be paid by Member States
- Coordination and organisation through the Frontex Application for Return (FAR)

THE SHEDULED FLIGHTS MODE IS OPERATED THROUGH AN INTUITIVE AND USER FRIENDLY LAY-OUT

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STATISTICS ON SCHEDULED FLIGHTS RETURNS (01.01-31.05.2019)

COUNTRY OF RETURN	NUMBER OF RETURNEES
	44
	41
	27
	18
	11
OTHER	36
TOTAL	177

TRAINING OF ESCORT LEADERS

- in cooperation with the European Border and Coast Guard Agency the group of 6 Polish Border Guard officers have been trained so far on the technics and policies of return operations coordinated by Frontex
- the officers participating in the training has been certified with diplomas and play an active role in return operations

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION





RETURN OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT WITH FRONTEX SUPPORT

Bruxelles, 03.07.2019



Video-conferencing for identification - VCI project with Afghanistan

- Start using the VCI 17th of May 2019
- Results:
 - <u>3 persons were interviewed</u> 2 persons were confirmed as Afghan nationals
 - 1 person was presumed to be Pakistani national
 - <u>Travel documents issued</u> 1 for voluntary departure



JOINT RETURN OPERATIONS

JRO to Nigeria, organized by Austria

Operation date: 15 May 2019

Romania participated with 2 DEPA and 6 ESCORTS



 SCHEDULED FLIGHTS 17.10.2018 - 14.06.2019►DEPA – 1 operation ► DEPU – 53 operations >VOLUNTARY DEPARTURE - 15 operations



87 returnees19 countries of return



RETURN OPERATIONS• SCHEDULED FLIGHTS – added value

- User-friendly platform for the organization of return operation
- ✓ 25 partner airlines, with advantageous operational conditions reserved only to Frontex
- Full flexible fares always granted, for name/date changes;
- ✓ No cancellation fees, even in case of no-show
- No administrative burden for MS, who receive e-tickets directly via FAR
- ✓ Hotline available 24/7, in support to MS for organizational matters and to escorts deployed in the field
- FX in direct contact with air carriers to provide solutions to structural or last-minute problems
- ✓ More than 100 countries of return supported in FAR, from all EU
- Payment of daily rate to escorts and other staff



THANK YOU!

GENERAL INSPECTORATE FOR IMMIGRATION

Return Unit



EBCGA 2.0

What is new on return?

European Border and Coast Guard

European Border and Coast guard

European Border and Coast Guard Agency Member States' Border and Coast Guard and return Authorities

Shared responsibility





- Standing corps of border guards, return specialists, escorts and other operational staff
- 1000 operational staff of the Agency as of 2021
- monitors' pool remains separate different nature, need for independence
- **40 fundamental rights monitors** as of 2021 nominated to the monitors pool



- The Agency shall provide technical and operational assistance to MS in:
 - all stages of the return process without entering into the merits of return decisions
 - collection of information necessary for issuing return decisions



- o post-arrival and post-return procedures
- providing support in assisted voluntary returns, assistance to returnee during prereturn, return-related and post-arrival and post-return phases



- The Agency shall also

 develop a non-binding reference model for national IT return case management systems
 - provide technical assistance to MS in developing systems compatible with the model



- operate and further develop an integrated return management platform and a communication infrastructure with national systems
- provide assistance in connecting national systems to the infrastructure, including covering costs of necessary adaptations to ensure secure communication



Cooperation with third countries

• The Agency:

- shall contribute to the implementation of the Union external policy on return and readmission
- may launch and finance technical assistance projects in third countries
- may coordinate operational cooperation between MS and third countries, and provide such assistance to third countries



EBCGA liaison officers

- By decision of the management board the Agency may lay down specific profiles – such as return liaison officer
- Possibility of supporting MS liaison officers in third countries where no liaison officers are deployed by the Agency, to support other MS and the Agency in its activities



Processing and transfer of personal data

- The Regulation lifts the prohibition for the Agency to send personal data to third countries and international organisations where it is necessary for the performance of its tasks
- Allows the Agency to restrict data protection rights of returnees



Thank you!





Frontex update on preparations for the implementation of the new mandate in the area of returns

Expulsion WP meeting

Brussels, 3 July 2019

Key points



SFRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Current Frontex mandate in return



FRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

New Frontex mandate in return



SFRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Return pools: <u>current</u> Frontex mandate



In case of Return Intervention

SFRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY
Standing corps and the pool: <u>new</u> Frontex mandate



SFRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Processing of personal data in the context of return: <u>current</u> Frontex mandate



Processing of personal data in the context of return: <u>new</u> Frontex mandate



Digitalisation: <u>new</u> Frontex mandate



SFRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

Preparation for implementation of return elements in the EBCG 2.0



FRONTEX EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

THANK YOU

www.frontex.europa.eu

We are on:





ERRIN – the future is now

IMEX – 3 July 2019



Co-funded by the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund of the European Union

- migration in action -



Growing number of returnees supported under ERRIN



Ways of engagement with service providers

Current

• One service provider per third-country

- gov-to-gov
- Public tenders

Future

- Multiple & competing service providers in regional clusters
- Framework agreements
- Cash cards
- Support to return of vulnerable groups
- gov-to-gov
- Public tenders, direct grants, targeted capacity building
- Certification of service providers



Synergies and cross-referencing

Current

- Each Member State and COM manage their own programmes
- Bilateral Member State framework agreements and arrangements with service providers

Future

- Mapping and cross-referral (example of Bangladesh or Nigeria)
- RIAT
- MS opening their arrangements to each other

JAI & CoDev community



Streamlined procedures and aligned content

Current

- Access to information and referral
- Artisanal national systems
- National eligibility criteria
- Different content of reintegration packages
- Bulk of administrative burden on MS

Future

• RIAT & cross-referral

- National eligibility criteria
- Aligned & hybrid packages

• Standardised administrative checks



Engagement in EU and priority third-countries

Examples

- Local governments
- Non-governmental organisations
- Targeted direct support and capacity building support in Member States
- Direct support to return activities in neighbouring countries and other thirdcountries to prevent secondary migration

- Information and outreach
- Targeted capacity building
- Operational support





Thank you







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Migration in Action Migratie in Beweging